

# The Science of Relationships

What 4 Decades Of Research Can Teach Us About Healthy, Happy Relationships

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## AGENDA & OBJECTIVES

#### Importance of Relationships

Articulate importance of healthy relationships

#### Gottman's Research

Be introduced to research methodologies

#### The Four Horsemen & Antidotes

Learn skills and techniques to reduce conflict

#### The 7 Principles

Discover concepts designed to increase connectedness

#### Resources

Obtain additional information relating to this topic

### IMPORTANCE OF RELATIONSHIPS

- Developmental Approach
- > Relational Health
- > Benefits
- Loneliness Epidemic
- > Application Beyond Romantic Relationships

### GOTTMAN'S RESEARCH

- > 45 Years of Research
- > The Love Lab
- Signs of Trouble 6 Years Early
- ➤ The "Magic Ratio" 5:1
- > First 3 Minutes Start Up Matters
- Non-Traditional Relationships

## THE FOUR HORSEMEN

- > Criticism
- > Contempt
- Defensiveness
- > Stonewalling

### Criticism

#### Character attack -> Request need

#### Criticism

"You are the most selfish person I know. You're always talking about yourself."

#### **Antidote – Gentle Startup**

"I'm feeling left out, and I need some support, too. Can we take some time to talk about my day?"

## Contempt

#### Moral superiority → Appreciating your partner

#### Contempt

"Why are all your clothes laying all over again? Did you forget about the hamper? You're such a moron!" (eye roll)

#### **Antidote – Small Things Often/Positive Perspective**

- Remember the time when the clothes were put in the hamper
- Say thank you when you see notice the clothes in the hamper
- Gentle Start-Up: "Honey, I know that you've been really busy and overwhelmed lately. If would really help me to help you if you could toss your clothes into the hamper. I'd really appreciate it."

## Defensiveness

#### Response to criticism → Accept Responsibility

#### Partner A:

"Did you call and cancel the diner reservation for this weekend?"

#### Partner B Response – Defensiveness

"No. I was just too busy today. You know how crazy this week has been. Why didn't you just call?"

#### Partner B Response Antidote – Accept Responsibility

"Opps. No, I didn't. I should have asked you to do it this morning knowing how busy I was going to be. I'll call right now."

## Stonewalling

Withdrawal → Self-Soothing → Reengage

#### **Stonewalling**

- Lack of interaction or engagement
- Response to emotional overstimulation

#### **Antidote – Self-Soothing**

"I'm feeling overwhelmed and too angry to continue this conversation. How about we take a break and come back to this in one hour? It will be easier to work though this together once I've calmed down."

## THE 7 PRINCIPLES

•	Enhance	Enhance Your Love Maps
*	Nurture	Nurture Your Fondness and Admiration
•	Turn	Turn Toward Each Other
	Influence	Let Your Partner Influence You
	Solve	Solve Your Solvable Problems
	Overcome	Overcome Gridlock
<b>.</b>	Create	Create Shared Meaning

## Enhance Your Love Maps

- Deeply Knowing Each Other
- Update Maps



# Nurture Your Fondness & Admiration

- Positive
  Perspective
- Reflect on History
- Gratitude



## Turn Toward Each Other

- > Respond to Bids
- Engage with One Another



### Let Your Partner Influence You

- Abandon traditional roles
- Foster "we-ness"



## Solve Solvable Problems

- Soft Startup
- Repair
- Soothe
- Compromise
- Address issues early



### Overcome Gridlock

- Nothing seems to work
- Use Other Principles
- Understand History
- Discuss Deeper Issues



## Create Shared Meaning

- > Rituals of Connection
- > Common Goals
- > Shared Memories



### RESOURCES

#### Gottman

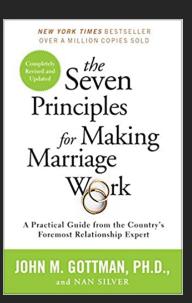
- The Seven Principles for Making Marriage Work
- Eight Dates Essential Conversations for a Lifetime of Love
- The Gottman Card Deck (App Store)
- www.gottman.com

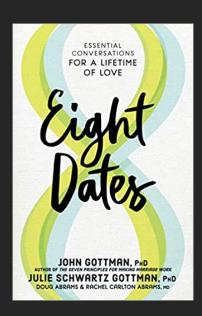
#### **Other Books**

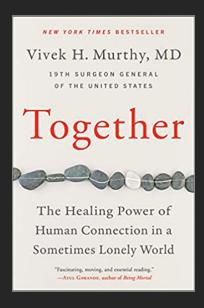
 Together: The Healing Power of Human Connection in a Sometimes-Lonely World

#### **Handouts**

- The Four Horsemen
- Cobb's Rules for Fair Fighting
- How to Support Your Partner When You're Hurting Too









## Questions?

### Want More?

To discuss bringing this topic to your department or organization, reach out to your internal Assistance Program administrator or your Account Manager.

We would be happy to discuss options to support you!

